

County Facilities Energy Conservation Measures Program

Background

- RFQ in 2020
- Selection committee ranked Trane as best qualified
 - Solar as a part of the solution, not <u>THE</u> solution
 - Advanced energy options
 - Legislative insight
 - County facilities staff efforts to date
- Preliminary Audit / Preliminary Report
- Investment Grade Audit
- Project Development



TECHNOLOGIES

Interim Report on Energy Project Analysis for County of Lake

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- Introductions
- Guiding Principles for Project
- Interim Assessment: Traditional Energy Projects
- Interim Assessment: Advanced Energy Projects
- Path Forward

Guiding Principles

- Self-Funding
- Keep work local
- Science/reality-based
- Accomplish multiple goals at once
- Numerous County sites considered
 - County-owned/occupied Buildings
 - Water/Wastewater/Lighting Districts
 - Landfill
- Goal is to produce a Comprehensive Solution for the County



Traditional Energy Measure Analysis

Interim Assessment-Traditional $\neg \neg \neg \land N =$

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Started with survey of County Facilities

- 74 Buildings
- 520k Sq ft
- \$3.1MM in Annual Energy Spending

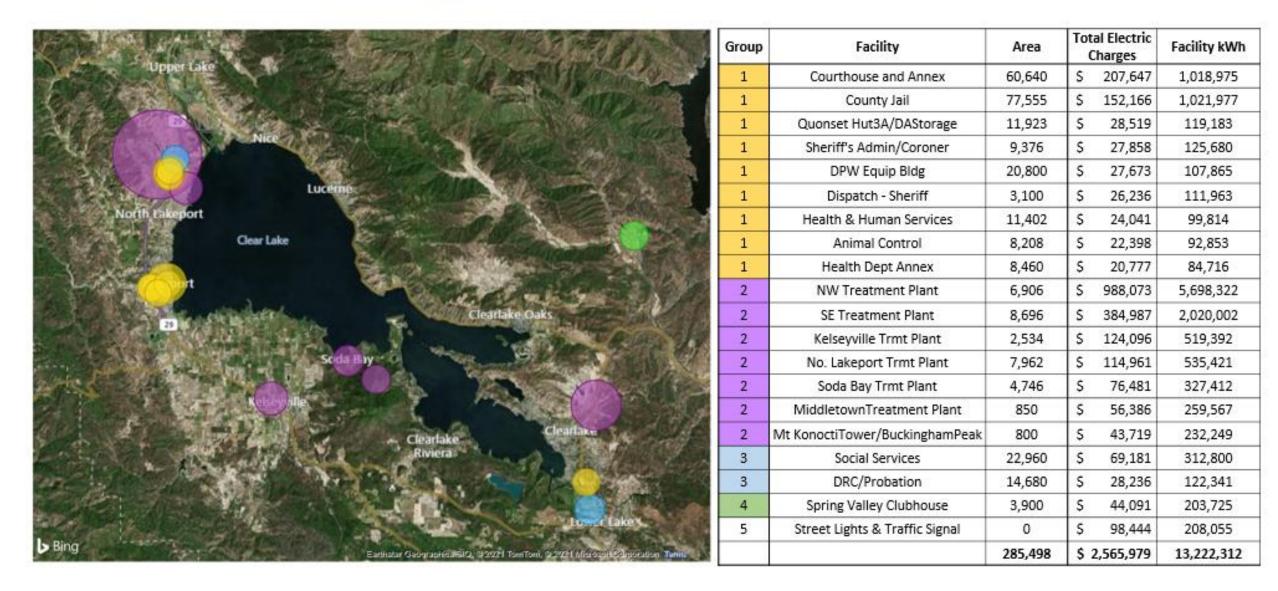
Developed rank order of properties with Staff

- 19 Buildings
- 285k Sq ft
- \$2.56MM in Annual Energy Spending

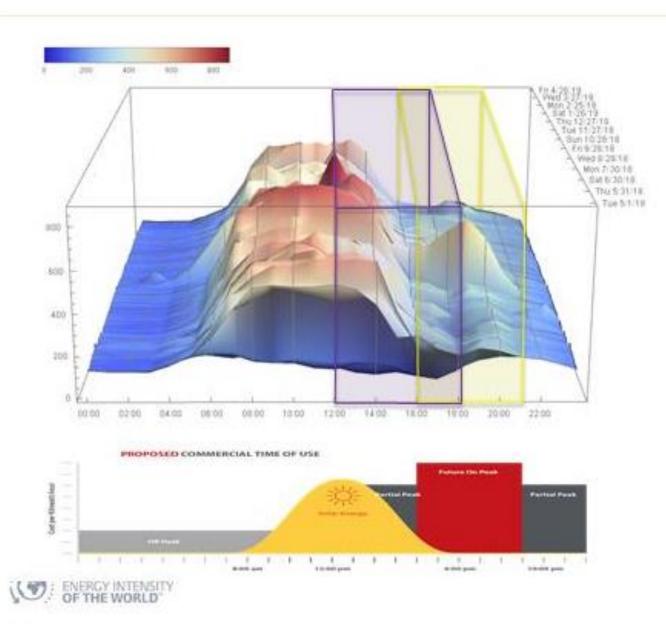
Reviewed

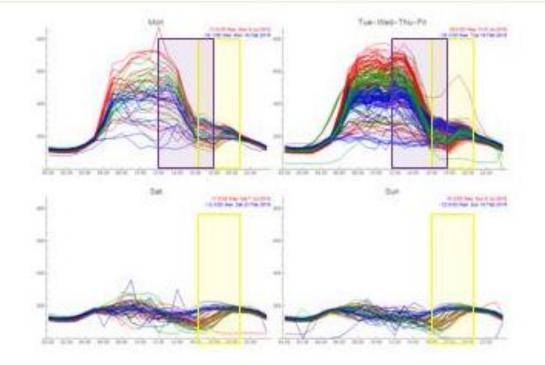
- Significant forward-thinking measures already taken by Buildings and Grounds staff
- Energy Use Intensity
- Renewable/storage opportunities

2019 Electrical Spend



Impact of TOU Time period change on Solar Economics





Interim Assessment- Solar PV

- TECHNOLOGIES
- There is the technical capability to install substantial Solar PV generation at County facilities, but economic viability is questionable
- Electricity is sold on a "Time of Use" basis, with the same amount of energy having a different cost at different times of day
 - Not "average", not "flat"
 - The Low-cost hours are morning to mid-day (Prime Solar)
 - The High-cost hours are late afternoon/early evening
- Without cost effective, long-lived storage (or major subsidies), it's challenging for the cost of Solar to be by offset electricity bill reduction.
- Projects may be undertaken for other reasons-, but will not often be able to be Self-Financing
- Because of Changing Rate Structures Solar PV projects without storage entails local governments taking on possibly unknown financial risk

Interim Assessment-Traditional

- TECHNOLOGIES
- Staff has done a very good job to date of capturing "low-hanging fruit"
- While some potential facilities upgrades remain, and it is certainly best practice to pursue a self-financing project, it is more challenging because the measures that typically pull a project along (fast payback) have already been completed
- Advanced Energy projects can provide cashflow to help pull Traditional measures into the black, but this means development of Traditional measures are sequenced behind Advanced measures



Advanced Energy Project Analysis

Market Changes

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- California ISO/PG&E Transmission Interconnection challenges is pushing towards smaller projects connected to Distribution system
- Impact of Transmission to Distribution shift on what is possible economically
- Multiple new and upcoming grant funding opportunities
- Significantly increased focus on resilience



Path Forward